| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING  | LEADS AND SIGNALS                             |                                   |               |                                   |                   |   |  |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)   | OPENIN  | IG LEADS STYL                     | E             |                                   |                   | A VA CONVENTION   |  |
| 1 level: maybe light 4+HCP, 5(4) cards   |   | Lead                              |               |                                   | ner's Suit        | CARD  |  |
| after overcall with 1M: Jump Cue 4 card support 8-11   | Suit  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> / 5 <sup>th</sup> |               | 3 <sup>rd</sup> / 5 <sup>th</sup> |                   |   |  |
| 3M=PRE,  | NT  | Attitude                          |               | 3 <sup>rd</sup> / 5 <sup>th</sup> |                   |   |  |
| CUE=F1; jump in new suit = F   | Subseq.                                       | Attitude                          |               |                                   |                   |   |  |
|  |   |                                   |               |                                   |                   | CATEGORY: SENIOR  |  |
| 2 level: sound, new suit in 3 level F1   |   |                                   |               |                                   |                   | NCBO: AUSTRIA   |  |
| reopening: 2 level : maybe light   | LEADS   | -                                 |               |                                   |                   | PLAYERS: Susanne GRÜMM / ALL  |  |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> live; Responses; Reopening)                                 | Lead  | Vs. Suit                          |               | Vs. NT                            |                   |   |  |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> : 15 - 18; responses: as over 1SA opening  | Ace   | AKx(+), A(+)                      |               |                                   | asks attitude     |   |  |
|  | King  | AK, KQ(+)                         |               |                                   | k or count        |   |  |
| 4 <sup>th</sup> : 11– 14 (15) with transfers   | Jack KJ10(+), J10(+), Jx 0 h                  |                                   |               | ), QJ(+), KQ109                   | 09 SYSTEM SUMMARY |   |  |
|  |   |                                   |               | 0 higher                          |                   | GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE  |  |
| ļ  | 10  | H109(+), 109(                     |               |                                   | her KB10, 109     |   |  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)  | 9   | H98x, 98(+), 9                    |               |                                   | her K109 9xx      | strong 1. opening with control responses by steps   |  |
| weak   | Hi-x  | even number                       |               |                                   | umber of cards    | 4 card majors   |  |
| Vs. 1♣: 2♦ = both Majors, 2 NT = both minors   | Lo-x odd number of cards odd number of cards  |                                   | mber of cards | canapé style                      |                   |   |  |
| Reopen: nat. 6+ cards 11 - 15 HCP, 2NT=18-20   | SIGNAL  | S IN ORDER OF                     | PRIORI        | TY                                |                   | canape style  |  |
| Cue: asking for stopper or 2-suiter  |   | Partner's Lead                    | Declare       | er's                              | Discarding        |   |  |
| DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses;  |   |                                   | Lead          |                                   | 5                 | 1NT Opening: 15 - 17 HCP maybe semi-balanced  |  |
| Reopen)  | Suit 1  | High = Enc.                       | count         |                                   | odd = enc.        | 2 OVER 1 Response: FG canapé style unless suit is   |  |
| 1♣ - 2♣ = nat;1 m - 2♦ = both Majors   | 2   | Hi-Lo = Even                      |               |                                   | even = disc.      | repeated  |  |
| 1M - 2M = other M + m  | 3   | high = S/P                        |               |                                   | even = S/P        | SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE   |  |
| In 3 <sup>rd</sup> level: asks for stopper   | NT 1  | Low = enc.                        | high $= 0$    | change                            | Odd = enc.        | 2♦: 5+♠ and 4+♥ (7 – 14 HCP)  |  |
|  | 2   |                                   |               |                                   | Lavinthal         | 2 <b>∀</b> : weak 2   |  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)  | 3   |                                   |               |                                   | or S/P            | 2 <b>.</b> weak 2   |  |
| $2 = \forall + \land, 2 = \forall \text{ or } \land, 2 = \forall + m, 2 = \land + m, \rightarrow 2NT = F1$ | Signals                                       |                                   |               |                                   |                   | 2NT: 5+♣ and 5+♦ (7 - 12 HCP)   |  |
| 2NT=minors   | Discards: odd=enc, following suit             |                                   |               |                                   |                   | 3NT: solid minor  |  |
| In 4 <sup>th</sup> hand: 2♣=♥+♠ 2♦♥♠ = natural   | NI: low=                                      | enc. Suit: high=                  | =enc.         |                                   |                   | 41  |  |
| VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)   | DOUBL   | ES                                |               |                                   |                   |   |  |
| X = take out. $(2^{nd}/4^{th})$ , LEB after W2/x,  |   |                                   |               |                                   |                   | SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES  |  |
| Q over nat. = strong 1 or 2suited, JUMP = STRONG,  | TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses; Reopening) |                                   |               |                                   |                   | 1 ♦/♥/▲ - X - XX - any - pass   |  |
| 4*/4 = */4 + other M   | may be light (if partner is passed)           |                                   |               |                                   |                   | ]]  |  |
| VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS  |   |                                   |               |                                   |                   |   |  |
| 1 NT: minors   | SPECIA  | L; ARTIFICIAL 8                   |               | TITIVE (                          | RE-)DOUBLES       | IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE  |  |
|  | neg. X up to 3.                               |                                   |               |                                   |                   | 1 $\blacklozenge$ denies 4 card major: 1 $\blacklozenge$ -p-1NT $\rightarrow$ may have 4M |  |
|  | U   | up to 4 v (raise)                 |               |                                   |                   | Often shorter suit first $\Rightarrow$ may start canape                                   |  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE   |   | np – new suit - X                 | = suppor      | t with A                          | or K in partners  |   |  |
| new suit = non-forcing   | suit  |                                   |               |                                   | •                 |   |  |
| jump raise maybe weak  | 1x - comp - raise - X = neg.                  |                                   |               |                                   |                   | PSYCHICS: seldom  |  |
| XX : 9+ HCP, 2 NT same as without X  | Comp. >                                       | (                                 |               |                                   |                   |   |  |

| OPEN | IF     |                             | DBL. | DESCRIPTION                    | RESPONSES   | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION  | OVER<br>COMPETITION<br>AND PASSED HAND<br>BIDDING |
|------|--------|-----------------------------|------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 1*   | х      | 0 7 V 16+ HCP unbalanced or |      | 16+ HCP unbalanced or          | 1 ◆ = 0-6., 1 ♥ = 6+ HCP < 3 contrl., 1 ▲/1NT/2 ♣/2 ▲/2NT =<br>3/4/5/6/7 contr. | 1 <b>♣</b> -1 <b>♦</b> -1 <b>♥</b> =F(♥ or NT), ⇒1 <b>♠</b> =relay, 1NT=2suiter 4-6 | over comp. up to 1NT                              |
|      |        |                             |      | 18+ HCP balanced or            | 2 ♦/♥ = weak ♥/♠, 3♣/♦/♥/♠ = Transfer semisolid 7 card suit                     | 2 <b>♣/♦/♥/♦</b> = 6+ cards 3-6 HCP, 1 <b>♣</b> -1 <b>♦</b> -1NT⇒                   | control showing                                   |
|      |        |                             |      | 5 losers                       | 3NT = one solid 7 card suit   | 2 <b>♣</b> =STAY, 2 <b>♦</b> / <b>♥</b> = <b>♥</b> / <b>♠</b> , 2 <b>▲</b> =both m  |   |
|      |        |                             | 4    |                                | 4♣-4♠ = Transfer semisolid 8 card suit  |   |   |
| 1 🔶  | 1♦ x 2 |                             | 4♥   | 11 - 16 HCP                    | $1 \bullet - 2 \bullet = FG$ for opener, $1 \bullet - 3 \bullet = PRE$ ,        | 1   | 2♦ = non-forcing                                  |
|      |        |                             |      | usually no 4 card major        | 1   | 1 + - 2 + - 2 + = min. balanced   | no canapé   |
|      |        |                             |      |                                | 1 any/ 2 any maybe 3 or less cards  | 1   |   |
| 1♥/♠ |        | 4                           | 4¥   | 11 - 16 HCP                    | 2NT = fit 10+ HCP   | 1♥/♠ - 2 NT - 3♣ = single min/single max/♣ max                                      | no canapé   |
|      |        |                             |      | possible canapé                |   | 1♥/♠ - 2 NT - 3♦ = min.balan./ ♦ max  |   |
|      |        |                             |      |                                |   | 1♥ - 1♠ - 2NT = 44(41) or max 5+good ♥  |   |
|      |        |                             |      |                                |   | 2♣/♦ = shorter suit first, forc $\Rightarrow$ may start canape                      |   |
| 1NT  |        |                             |      | 15 - 17 HCP                    | 2♣ = Stayman, 2♦/♥= transfer, 2♠/2NT marionette into ♣/♦                        | 1NT - 2♣ - 2♦ - 2♥/♠ = NF   |   |
|      |        |                             |      | 5+card major or                | 3♦/♥ = Transfer (good hand), 3♠ = quantitative                                  | 1NT - 2 2any - 3. = GF relay  |   |
|      |        |                             |      | 6+card minor or                | 4♣/♦ = ♥/♠  | 1NT - 2♣ - 2♦/♠ - 3♥ = shortness  |   |
|      |        |                             |      | singleton possible             |   | 1NT - 2♣ - 2♦/♥ - 3♠ = shortness  |   |
|      |        |                             |      |                                |   | 1NT - 2♣ - 2♥/♠ - 4♣/♦ = cue  |   |
| 2*   |        | 5                           | 4¥   | 11 - 16 HCP 6+. (good suit) or | 2 ← = relay. 2NT:puppet to 3 ♣, then ; 3 ◆ = ♥ + ♠; 3 ♥ = ♦ + ♥; 3 ♠ = ♦ + ♠    | 2♣ - 2♦ - 2NT = 6+♣ and 2 stoppers  |   |
|      |        |                             |      | 5+& and 4+any 13 - 16 HCP      | 2♥/♠ = Non forc. 3♣ = 1 ace with support; 3♦/3♥/3♠ FG                           | 2♣ - 2♦ - 3♣ = 6+♣ and 1 stopper  |   |
| 2♦   | х      | 0                           | no   | 5+ and 4+ 🕈 4-14 HCP           | 2NT = relay, asks for strength and distribution                                 | 2   |   |
|      |        |                             |      |                                | New suit = F1   | 2♦ - 2NT – 3♥ = 5-5 min;3♠ = 6-4 min. 3NT 5422<br>max. 4♣/♦=max.544                 |   |
| 2♥   |        | 5                           |      | Weak 2                         | 2NT = relay, 3 <b>.</b> ≉/♦ = nat. F1   | 3&=single/&/min   |   |
| 2♠   |        | 5                           |      | Weak 2                         | 2NT = relay, 3♣/♦ = nat. F1   | 3 <b>*</b> =single/ <b>*</b> /min   |   |
| 2NT  | х      |                             |      | 5+& and 5+  5-12 HCP           | 3♣/♦= NF; 3♥=relay→min/max; 3♠ = nat. F1; 4♣/♦ = INV                            |   |   |
| 3*   |        | 6                           |      | Preempt                        | New suit = nat, F   |   |   |
| 3•   |        | 6                           |      | Preempt                        | New suit = nat, F   | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING  |   |
| 3♥   |        | 6                           |      | Preempt                        | 3 <b>≜</b> =nat. F, 4 <b>♣</b> /4♦ = Cue  | RKCB: 3/0 - 1/4 - 2 - 2 + Q - 2+ void, 6*/ = 1+ voi                                 | d in suit,  |
| 3♠   |        | 6                           |      | Preempt                        | 4 <b>♣</b> /4♦ = Cue  | jump to six in suit = one ace and higher void                                       |   |
| 3NT  | х      |                             |      | solid minor                    | 4   | cuebids: 1st or 2nd round controls  |   |
| 4*   |        | 7                           |      | PRE                            | 4♥/♠ = nat.   | 5NT = Josephine   |   |
| 4 🔶  |        | 7                           |      | PRE                            | 4♥/♠ = nat.   | cuebid - X - XX : 1st round control   |   |
| 4♥   |        | 7                           |      | PRE                            | 4♠ = cue  | DOP1, ROP1  |   |
|      |        |                             |      |                                |   |   |   |
|      |        |                             |      |                                |   |   |   |